HARVARD REFERENCING GUIDELINES: Examples of referencing various sources

Print Sources

Type of Source	In-text citation	Reference List Entry	Comments / Explanation
Book	(Smith 2009, p. 9)	**Explanation:** Author year, *Title,* Publisher, Place of publication. **Example:** Smith, K 2009, *Ancient Egypt,* Random House, Melbourne.	Give only the initial of the author's first name in reference list. Leave it out for the in-text citation.
Book with editor, rather than author	(Kara & Dempsey 2010, p. 7)	**Explanation:** author (ed) year, *Title*, publisher, place of publication. **Example:** Kara, S & Dempsey, F (eds) 2003, *Bushfire prevention: Prepare and survive*, Wakefield Press, Adelaide.	Use ampersand "&" rather than "and".
Newspaper article	(Clarke 2012, p. 42)	**Explanation:** Author year, 'Article title', *Newspaper Title,* date, page number. **Example:** Clarke, R 2012, 'Bringing the indoors out', *Sydney Morning Herald*, 16 November, p. 42.	Enclose the article's title in single quotation marks. Put the newspaper's title in italics.

Online Sources

Type of Source	In-text citation	Reference List Entry	Comments / Explanation
Website with person as author	(Frazer 2015)	**Explanation:** Author year, *Title of website*, publisher (where known), date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** Frazer, M 2015, *No Meat Athlete,* accessed 12 January 2016, <http://www.nomeatathlete.com/>.	URLs are enclosed within angle brackets <…>.
Website with organisation as author	(Environment, Land, Water and Planning Department 2015)	**Explanation:** Organisation's name year, *Title of website*, publisher (if available), date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** Environment, Land, Water and Planning Department 2015, *Climate Change and Victoria,* Victoria State Government, accessed 5 March 2015, <http://www.climatechange.vic.gov.au/>.	
Website has no author.	(*Antarctica: land of extremes* 2007)	**Explanation:** *Title of website,* date, publisher (if available), date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** *Antarctica: land of extremes* 2006, Extreme Science, viewed 18 July 2006, <http://www.extremescience.com/coldestplace.htm>.	If there is no organisation or person as an author, start the entry with the website's title.
Youtube Clip	(Smith 2008)	**Explanation:** Author/producer year, *Title of Clip*, format, date accessed, <hyperlink>. **Example:** Smith, J 2008, *Plant life in the Amazon*, video, accessed 11 February 2017, <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Wp1e3UedqGoQ&feature=fvsr>.	The producer is not always the same as the person who posted the video.
Downloadable document from website	(Tourism Australia n.d., p. 4)	**Explanation:** Author's family name, Initial(s) OR Authoring body year, *Title of Document*, Publisher, date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** Tourism Australia n.d., *The Great Barrier Reef: A guide to making the most of your landscape positioning,* Queensland Government, accessed 28 May 2015, <http://www.tourism.australia.com/documents/GreatBarrierReef-ANLPositioningGuidebook.pdf>.	
Online Newspaper Article with person as author	(Banks 2016)	**Explanation:** Author, year, 'Title', *Newspaper Title,* date of publication, date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** Banks, K 2016, 'Tourists recall horror of Wayoutback Australian Safaris tour bus crash near Jabiru', *NT News,* 14 July, accessed 15 July 2016, < http://www.ntnews.com.au/news/northern-territory/tourists-recall-horror-of-wayoutback-australian-safaris-tour-bus-crash-near-jabiru/news-story/5e20a8dfb14d6cab0ad2c83651aa68f0>.	You need to include both the date the newspaper was published, as well as the date you accessed it.
Online Newspaper Article with organisation as author	(*Young inventor Ashton Weston has knack for being a busy bee* 2016)	**Explanation:** 'Article title' year, *Newspaper Title,* date of publication, date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** '*Young inventor Ashton Weston has knack for being a busy bee*' 2017, *The Advertiser,* 15 July, accessed 15 July 2018, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PqSZEGj-Sul>.	
Online Academic Article	(Abel 2001, p. 27)	**Explanation:** Author date, 'Title of article', *Title of Journal,* vol., no., pp., date accessed, <URL>. **Example:** Abel, EL 2001, 'The gin epidemic: Much ado about what?' *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, vol. 36, no. 5, pp. 401–5, accessed 11 January 2018, <http://alcalc.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/36/5/401>.	Vol. = volume; No = number; Use "pp" to indicate more than one page.